APA Reference List

This handout gives the most commonly used citations from the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 6th edition. For more information, please reference the style manual.

Note: When citing in APA format, use a hanging indent (shown below) and double space entries.

**Entire Book, Print Version [7.02-18]**


**Computer Software [7.08]**


**Reference Book [7.02-27]**


**Doctoral Dissertation [7.05]**


**Unpublished Dissertation or Thesis [7.05]**


**Editorial without Signature [7.01-14]**


**Magazine Article [7.01-7]**


**Newspaper Article [7.01-10]**


**Non-English Reference Book, Title Translated into English [7.02-28]**

Translation

Symposium [7.04]
Contributor, A.A., Contributor, B.B., Contributor, C.C., & Contributor, D.D. (Year, Month). Title of contribution. In E.E. Chairperson (Chair), Title of symposium. Symposium conducted at the meeting of Organization Name, Location.

Paper Presentation or Poster Session [7.04]
Presenter, A.A. (Year, Month). Title of paper or poster. Paper or poster session presented at the meeting of Organization Name, Location.

Review of a Book [7.06-45]

Single Episode from a Television Series [7.07-51]

Personal Communication [6.20]
T.K Lutes (personal communication, April 18, 2001)
(V.-G. Nguyen, personal communication, September 28, 1998)

*Because they do not provide recoverable data, personal communications are not included in the reference list. Cite personal communications in text only.

Collection of Letters from an Archive [7.10-65]

Unpublished Manuscript [7.09-58]
Unpublished manuscript, Department of Psychology, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada.

Photographs [7.10-73]
Photographs of Robert M. Yerkes]. (cs. 1917-1954). Robert Mearns Yerkes Papers (Box 137, Folder 2292), Manuscripts and Archives, Yale University Library, New Haven, CT.